| Caroline Haslett Primary School - Geography | | |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| Autumn Term | Year 5 | Location Knowledge |
| | | Counties and Economic Activity. |

Prior Knowledge

The United Kingdom is made up of 4 countries: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. There are 12 regions in the United Kingdom. Ordnance Survey Maps can be read using six figure grid references and agreed symbols.

New Knowledge

The 12 regions of the United Kingdom are split into counties

Scottish counties are called council areas.

Economic activities provide people with jobs where they earn money.

Economic activities in towns and cities include: services, industry, finance and tourism.

Rural economic activities include: arable farming, cattle farming, hill farming, market gardening, forestry, mining, energy and tourism.



Activities

Define economic activities.

Identify counties of the United Kingdom, and some of the human and physical features previously studied.

Use OS maps, personal knowledge and digital technologies to research economic activities in Milton Keynes and the surrounding areas.

Vocabulary

Agriculture - farming.

Arable farming - growing crops.

Cattle farming - rearing cows for dairy products and for meat.

County - a part of the United Kingdom that is smaller than a region.

Economic activity - how people make money.

Finance - a service industry that deals with looking after and lending money.

Forestry - growing trees that can be chopped down and sold for their wood.

Hill farming - rearing sheep.

Industry - an economic activity that involves making products.

Manufacturing - industry that involves making products.

Market gardening - growing fruit, vegetables and flowers.

Mining - rock and minerals are dug up from the ground to be sold.

Rural area - an area that doesn't have a lot of buildings, like the countryside.

Services - economic activities that provide a service, e.g. teaching, hairdressing, and selling goods.

Urban area - an area that is a town or city.

Tourism - an economic activity that makes money from people visiting an area.

Skills and National Curriculum Objectives

Name and locate counties of the UK.

Understand geographical similarities and differences.

Describe and understand key aspects of human geography.

Use 6 figure grid references, symbols and keys [OS maps] to build on their knowledge of the UK.

| Location Knowledge | Name and locate counties of the United Kingdom. |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Place knowledge | Understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of Buckinghamshire [and Milton Keynes]. |
| Human and physical geography | Describe and understand key aspects of human geography including types of settlement, land use, economic activity and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water. |
| Geographical skills and fieldwork | Use 6 figure grid references, symbols and keys [OS maps] to build on their knowledge of the UK [Milton Keynes and Buckinghamshire]. |